# SUBMARINER Conference Better off Blue



Marine Ingredients Denmark

Berlin, 27. September 2017 Anne Mette Bæk, director



- Who are we
- What do we produce
- What do we produce from
- How big is our production
- What is our products used for
- What do we expect for the future

# Marine Ingredients Denmark

- represents the Danish producers of fishmeal and fish oil
- Secretariat in Copenhagen
- Members :
  - TripleNine Fish Protein
  - FF Skagen og FF Hanstholm
  - P/F Havsbrun (associeret medlem)
  - Bioceval Denmark (associeret medlem)





# EUfishmeal

- represents the European producers of fishmeal and fish oil
- Members from Denmark, Faroe Islands, Germany, Ireland, Iceland, Norway and UK
- 7 associated members
- Secretariat in Copenhagen





# Fishmeal and fish oil – responsible marine ingredients based on certified sustainable fisheries



Fishmeal is a dried marine powder that holds several nutritional qualities, which makes it very attractive as a protein supplement in feed for aquaculture and agriculture

Fish oil is 100 % marine oil with a high content of the essential omega 3 fatty acids. Fish oil is mainly used for the production of feed for farmed fish and as refined fish oil for human consumption (fish oil capsules)



# Fishmeal and fish oil – responsible marine ingredients based on certified sustainable fisheries

Raw fish and trimmings are boiled, separated, dried and grinded into fishmeal and fish oil

100 kg of raw material produces ~ 20,6 kilos of fishmeal and ~ 6,5 kilos of fish oil

Small, short-lived fish with little or no potential for direct human consumption

Capelin, sandeel, blue whiting, sprat, norway pout, boarfish

Total allowable catches (TACs) based on biological advice and under governmental regulation and control.





# Fishmeal and fish oil – responsible marine ingredients based on certified sustainable fisheries

#### Trimmings

A growing amount of raw material from trimmings. The fillet yield for most fish species varies between 30% and 65% of the mass of the fish and the rest raw material is a valuable resource for the fishmeal and fish oil producers.

The European fishmeal industry is thus an important contributor to a circular blue bioeconomy.

Discards – a potential new ressource. Nothing so far



Marine Ingredients

Denmark

# Utilizing raw material

The fillet yield for most fish species varies between 30% and 65% of the mass of the fish and

Opportunities in using fish that doesn't meet the criteria for human consumption



Region	From Whole fish	From By- product	Total	% from By Product
Europe	101	90	191	47
Asia (exc China)	103	44	146	30
China	48	16	64	25
M East	8	2	10	24
CIS	16	4	20	20
Africa	28	9	37	24
S. America	304	50	353	14
N. America	71	20	91	22

4

240

4

918

89

26

0.5

678

#### FISHMEAL PRODUCTION (TONNES,000)

Oceania

Totals

FISH OIL PRODUCTION (TONNES,000)

Region	From Whole fish	From By- product	Total	% from By Product
Europe	320	381	701	54
Asia (exc China)	580	454	1,034	44
China	281	152	433	35
M East	42	13	55	23
CIS	57	27	84	32
Africa	146	60	206	29
S. America	1,532	289	1,821	16
N. America	170	118	288	41
Oceania	2	14	16	85
Totals	3,131	1,508	4,639	33

### Raw material - Denmark









### Raw material - Denmark





#### **HIGH QUALITY PRODUCTS**





ØASC



- hness ith cooling
- Raw material freshness
- Modern vessels with cooling equipment
- Pelagic fishing with minimal impact on ecosystems
- Full traceability to verify species and origin
- Safety ensured by meeting all legislative requirements
- Quality testing is performed all the way from catch to customer ensuring that all products are in accordance with the highest standards
- Production is performed in respect for the use of valuable marine resources and certified according to ISO standards

## **Production - Denmark**



2002 - 2016 350.000 300.000 of fishmeal 250.000 globally 200.000 Su t50.000 100.000 50.000 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 Year

■ Fishmeal ■ Fish oil

Largest producer in Europe

Globally the 7th largest producer

5th largest producer of fish oil



### **Global production**



#### Fishmeal world production ('000 mt)



#### Fish oil world production ('000 mt)



## Global market for fishmeal and fish oil





USD/ton Price development for selected raw materials

### Export - Denmark





#### Average export value €/kg of Danish fishmeal and fish oil 2008 - 2016

Year

Fishmeal Fish oil

## Market potential



#### RELATIVE CONTRIBUTION OF AQUACULTURE AND CAPTURE FISHERIES TO FISH FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION



9,7 billion people in the world in 2050

Growing demand for food

Aquaculture is the fastestgrowing animal protein production sector in the world.





## Aquaculture – efficient food production





Using 100 kg of feed for fish production in aquaculture is an efficient and optimal use of both plant and marine proteins and oils.





in kg

The yield is measured as edible meat

## The link between fishery and feed production



#### STRATEGIC FEED INGREDIENTS

## Market potential

## Strategic ingredients

Providing all essential amino acids, minerals, phospholipids and fatty acids (DHA and EPA) to aquaculture feed

Future availability of marine ingredients is essential for an increase in aquaculture



Fishmeal and fish oil is, without comparison, the most valuable ingredients in diets for aquaculture and many land-farmed animals.

The composition of micronutrients, including amino acids, vitamins and minerals support growth and optimal physiological function of animals and farmed fish, making fishmeal and fish oil indispensable feed ingredients.

- High protein content of 62 to >70 %
- Rich in long chain omega-3 fatty acids EPA and DHA
- Contains minerals; calcium, phosphorus, magnesium, potassium and selenium
- Contains vitamins; B1, B2, B6 and B12
- Comparatively high digestibility

## Market potential

#### health benefits





#### **HEALTH BENEFITS**

Fishmeal and fish oil provide a balanced amount of all essential amino acids, minerals, phospholipids and omega-3 fatty acids (DHA and EPA) and helps bring those into the human food chain.

EPA and DHA are central components in all cell membranes – particularly important for the development of the brain and vision early in life. EPA and DHA contributes to the function of the heart, blood system and immune system.



- Reduces blood pressure
- Reduces risk of cardiac attack
- Reduces inflammation and formation of blood clots

# Conclusions: The European fishmeal and fishoil industry



- Sustaining employment in remote areas
- + 1.5 billion EUR, + 3000 direct employments (but poor statistics)
- A modern and efficient fleet coupled with efficient fisheries management models,
- Green/Blue contributions by using waste and bringing to good use what is not directly consumed by humans
- Contributes to an efficient food production system (aquaculture)



# Fish meal and oil: the future



Challenges:

- Secure stable raw material supply
- More R&D, more knowledge of products "X-factor of fishmeal"
- Fish oil for direct human consumption
- Alternatives to fishmeal and fish oil – a threat?



• Brexit

For potential consumers of small pelagics, it increasingly comes down to what you want to eat







... or have it converted to this one

or maybe consume no fish at all





## Thank you for the word